

# **LR Parsing Example**

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# Example

1.  $E \rightarrow E \text{ "+" } T$
2.  $E \rightarrow T$
3.  $T \rightarrow T \text{ "*" } F$
4.  $T \rightarrow F$
5.  $F \rightarrow "(" \text{ " } E \text{ " ")}$
6.  $F \rightarrow \text{id}$

State	Action						Goto		
	Id	+	*	(	)	\$	E	T	F
0	s5			s4			1	2	3
1		s6				acc	1		
2		r2	s7		r2	r2			
3		r4	r4		r4	r4			
4	s5			s4			8	2	3
5		r6	r6		r6	r6			
6	s5			s4				9	3
7	s5			s4					10
8		s6			s11				
9		r1	s7		r1	r1			
10		r3	r3		r3	r3			
11		r5	r5		r5	r5			

# Trace of LR Parsing

a \* b + c \* ( d + e )

Start

( S0 , id \* id + id \* ( id + id ) \$ )

A[S0,id] = shift S5

( S0 id S5 , \* id + id \* ( id + id ) \$ )

A[S5,\*] = reduce F→id

G[S0,F] = goto S3

( S0 F S3 , \* id + id \* ( id + id ) \$ )

A[S3,\*] = reduce T→F

G[S0,T] = goto S2

( S0 T S2 , \* id + id \* ( id + id ) \$ )

A[S2,\*] = shift S7

( S0 T S2 \* S7 , id + id \* ( id + id ) \$ )

A[S7,id] = shift S5

( S0 T S2 \* S7 id S5 , + id \* ( id + id ) \$ )

# Trace of LR Parsing (contd)

( S0 T S2 \* S7 F S10 , + id \* ( id +  
id ) \$ )  
A[S10,+] = reduce T→T\*F  
G[S0,T] = goto S2  
( S0 T S2 , + id \* ( id +  
id ) \$ )  
A[S2,+] = reduce E→T  
G[S0,E] = goto S1  
( S1 E S1 , + id \* ( id +  
id ) \$ )  
A[S1,+] = shift S6  
( S1 E S1 + S6 , id \* ( id +  
id ) \$ )  
A[S6,id] = shift S5  
( S1 E S1 + S6 id S5 , \* ( id +  
id ) \$ )  
A[S5,\*] = reduce F→id  
G[S6,F] = state S3  
( S1 E S1 + S6 F S3 , \* ( id +  
id ) \$ )  
A[S3,F] = reduce T→F

# Trace of LR Parsing (contd)

( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 , \* ( id +  
id ) \$ )

A[S9,\*] = shift S7  
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 \* S7 , ( id +  
id ) \$ )

A[S7,()] = shift S4  
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 \* S7 ( S4 , id +  
id ) \$ )

A[S4,id] = shift S5  
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 \* S7 ( S4 id S5 , +  
id ) \$ )

A[S5,+] = reduce F→id

G[S4,F] = goto S3  
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 \* S7 ( S4 F S3 , +  
id ) \$ )

A[SS3,+] = reduce T→F

G[S4,T] = goto S2  
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 \* S7 ( S4 T S2 , +  
id ) \$ )

A[S2,+] = reduce E→T

G[S4,E] = goto S8

# Trace of LR Parsing (contd)

( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 \* S7 ( S4 E S8 , +  
id ) \$ )

A[S8,+] = shift S6  
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 \* S7 ( S4 E S8 + S6 ,  
id ) \$ )

A[S6,id] = shift S5  
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 \* S7 ( S4 E S8 + S6 ,  
id ) \$ )

A[S6,id] = shift S5  
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 \* S7 ( S4 E S8 + S6 id S5 ,  
) \$ )

A[S5,)] = reduce F→id

G[S6,F] = goto S3  
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 \* S7 ( S4 E S8 + S6 F S3 ,  
) \$ )

A[S3,)] = reduce T→F

G[S6,T] = goto S9  
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 \* S7 ( S4 E S8 + S6 T S9 ,  
) \$ )

A[S9,)] = reduce E→E+T

G[S4,E] goto S8

# Trace of LR Parsing (contd)

```
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 * S7 ( S4 E S8 ,
) $ )
A[S8,$] = shift S11
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 * S7 ( S4 E S8 ) S11 ,
$ )
A[S11,$] = reduce F→(E)
G[S7,F] = goto S10
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 * S7 F S10 ,
$ )
A[S10,$] = reduce T→T*F
G[S6,T] = goto S9
( S1 E S1 + S6 T S9 ,
$ )
A[S9,$] = reduce E→E+T
G[S1,E] = goto S1
( S1 E S1 ,
$ )
A[S1,$] = accept
( S1 E ,
)
```